

# Land Transport



- Land transport provides a clear distribution and delivery network in the country.
- Metalled roads are found in towns and cities whereas unmetalled roads are found in some of the rural places.
- The National Highways and State Highways connecting cities and towns make travelling easy for cars, trucks, buses, cycles and other motor vehicles.
- Railways are an important mode of transport. They are comfortable and inexpensive.



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# Air Transport



- Airways in India have improved over time. Aeroplanes are the fastest modes of transportation.
- Aeroplanes and helicopters are widely used in today's world.
- Helicopters are used for several purposes like transportation of people, cargo, construction, military purposes, etc.

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# Water Transport



- Water transportation is most suitable for carrying passengers and heavy goods.
- Valuable and bulky goods can be easily transported over large distances by ships and boats.
- There are thirteen major ports in India. The Kandla Port, the Mumbai Port, the Cochin Port, the Chennai Port and the Marmagao Port are some famous ports of India.

# Communication

- Communication is the exchange of information.
- The means of communication have developed over a period of time.
- Some important means of communication include postal service, telephone, internet, fax, television, radio, newspaper and magazine.

# Internet and Email



*The world is in your hand!*



- The advent of Internet has changed human life. Internet has become a crucial part in everyone's life.
- It has made communication convenient, cheaper and faster.
- Internet enables one to send messages and emails, upload and download data, extract information about anything at any point of time.
- Email (electronic mail) is sent through the Internet. Through the email, one can exchange digital messages, share pictures, private and public documents with multiple recipients at the same time.

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# Telephone



- A telephone enables one to communicate to any part of the world. The sound converts into electronic signals and is transmitted within seconds.
- In the beginning landlines with cables were used for conducting conversation but gradually wireless mobile phones and later smartphones came into usage. Mobile phones are portable, easy to handle and can connect one to any part of the world.

